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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/591,073	08/29/2006	Arnold Kravitz	20040002	7450
22500	7590	02/12/2009	EXAMINER	
BAE SYSTEMS PO BOX 868 NASHUA, NH 03061-0868				TO, TUAN C
ART UNIT		PAPER NUMBER		
3663				
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02/12/2009		PAPER		

**Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.**

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

<b>Office Action Summary</b>	<b>Application No.</b>	<b>Applicant(s)</b>	
	10/591,073	KRAVITZ, ARNOLD	
	<b>Examiner</b>	<b>Art Unit</b>	
	TUAN C. TO	3663	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

#### Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

#### Status

1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 16 December 2008.  
 2a) This action is **FINAL**.                    2b) This action is non-final.  
 3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

#### Disposition of Claims

4) Claim(s) 1-8 is/are pending in the application.  
 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.  
 5) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.  
 6) Claim(s) 1-3 and 5-8 is/are rejected.  
 7) Claim(s) 4 is/are objected to.  
 8) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

#### Application Papers

9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.  
 10) The drawing(s) filed on 29 August 2006 is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.  
 Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
 Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).  
 11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

#### Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).  
 a) All    b) Some \* c) None of:  
 1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.  
 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.  
 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

#### Attachment(s)

1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)	4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)
2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)	Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ .
3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)	5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____.	6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ .

**DETAILED ACTION**

Applicant's election of Group I (claims 1-8) in the reply filed on 12/16/2008 is acknowledged. Because applicant did not distinctly and specifically point out the supposed errors in the restriction requirement, the election has been treated as an election without traverse (MPEP § 818.03(a)).

***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103***

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 1-3, and 5-8 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Bjornholt (US 5493309A) and in view of Komiak et al. (US 20050206551A1).

Regarding claims 1-3, Bjornholt discloses a collision avoidance communication system and method that has capable of providing a warning notification of a hazard to an aircraft. Bjornholt teaches a radar system (16) that

has capability of detecting collision (see column 4, lines 17-30); a transceiver capable of allowing said system to provide said warning to the ground control station (18) (see figure 3, column 8, lines 7-14, the aircraft stations 24 carried by equipped aircraft 12 is capable of transmit and receives location data, and the ground control station is capable to receive warning signal from the aircraft). The aircraft station (24) includes a storage device and a memory (see figure 3, and column 7, lines 19-46). In Bjornholt, a processor (32) coupled to a spread spectrum radio (40) for determining a category of radar system (16) associated with a received signal from the aircraft (12, 14) (see figure 1) and using said received signal to provide an array of objects in an object list (see figure 13).

Bjornholt fails to disclose a processor that is configured to determine a modulation scheme, based on a determined category of radar system, for displaying an array of icons on the location external from an aircraft, and that said array of icons providing covert warning.

Komiak et al. discloses a digital RF tag system comprising a control processor (36) configured to determine a modulation scheme (see figure 4, modulated with pseudo random code, 49) based on the signal received from RCVR (26) (see figure 4 and paragraph 0038).

It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to modify the system as taught by Bjornholt to include the teaching of Komiak et al. in order to communicate with a plurality of different platform each having different waveform characteristics.

As to claim 5, Bjornholt teaches a storage device that is capable of storing the received signals (see column 6, lines 9-16).

As to claim 6, Komiak et al. further teaches a delaying device for holding received signal for a predetermined period of time (see figure 8, and paragraph 0047).

As to claim 7 and 8, Bjornholt further teaches the location external from the aircraft (12, or 14) is a ground radar system (18) (see figure 1).

#### ***Allowable Subject Matter***

Claim 4 is objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

#### ***Conclusions***

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Tuan C To whose telephone number is (571) 272-6985. The examiner can normally be reached on from 8:00AM to 5:00PM.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Jack Keith can be reached on 571-272-6878.

The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public

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PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

/Tuan C To/

Primary Examiner of Art Unit 3663/3600

December 29, 2008